## How the Rest of the World uses QR Codes to Facilitate Transacting at POS

March 2024 FPC Meeting-Orlando



## **Today's Presenters**





Caroline Serejo Cypriano JJ4Tech

#### Steve Mott BetterBuyDesign



#### Faster Payments Council **A QR Code Faster Payments Tour of SE ASIA and Brazil**

The premise: QR Codes foster buyer inclusion and merchant acceptance of faster, better, cheaper and safer digital transactions at POS.

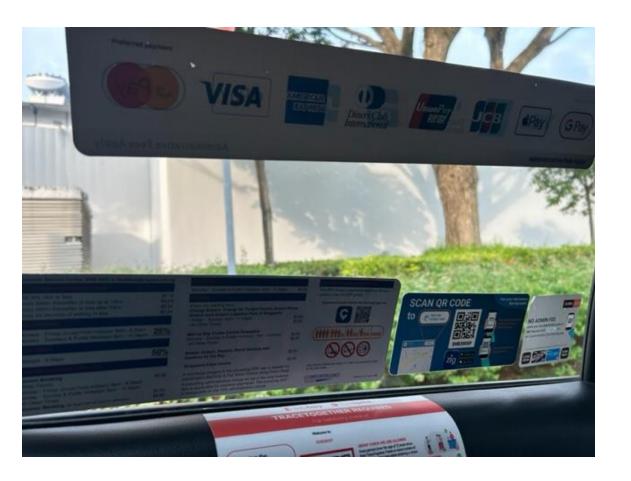


MARCH 27-28, 2024 LAKE BUENA VISTA, FL

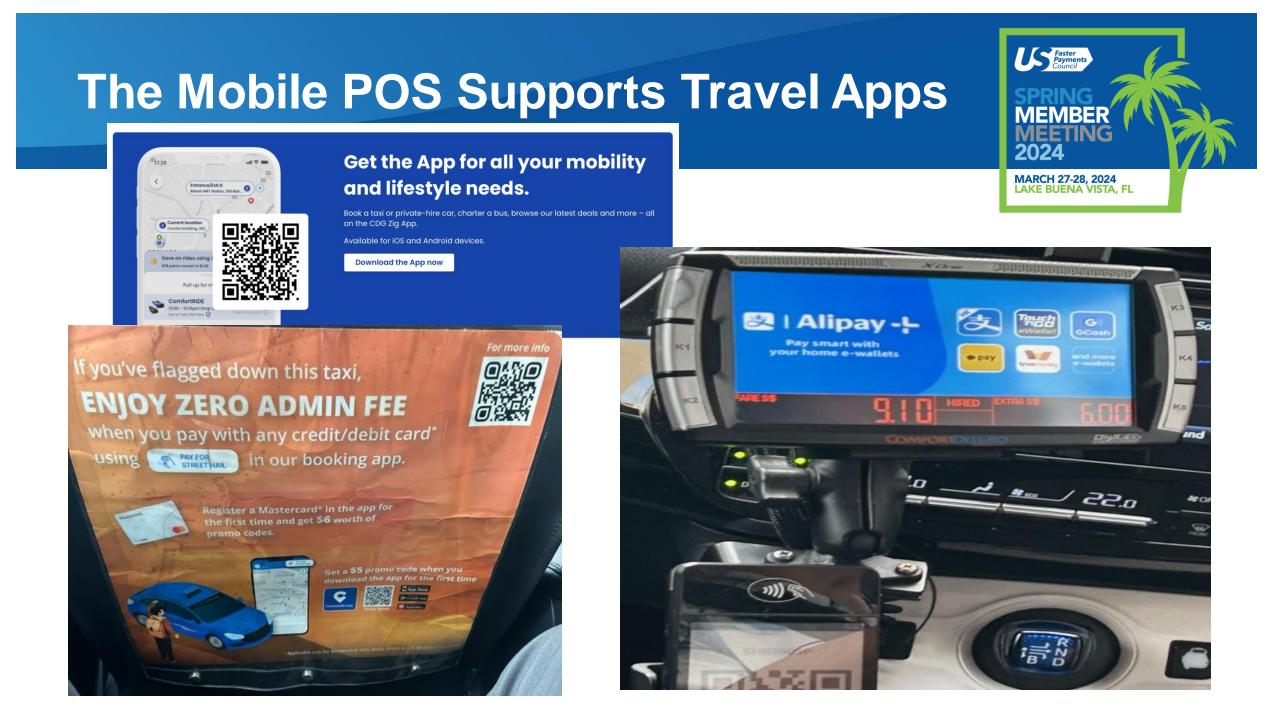
ANADA

#### Where to Start? Payment Choice in a Singapore Taxi









## Non-Banks, Like GrabPay, Can Play at Payments—Just Like the Banks

Grob How to use GrabPay Credits to pay for your shopping (Malaysia)







#### **Singapore: PayNow Paves The Way**







#### PAY FAST. V PAY SAFE. V PAY SAFE. V NOW ON SGAR

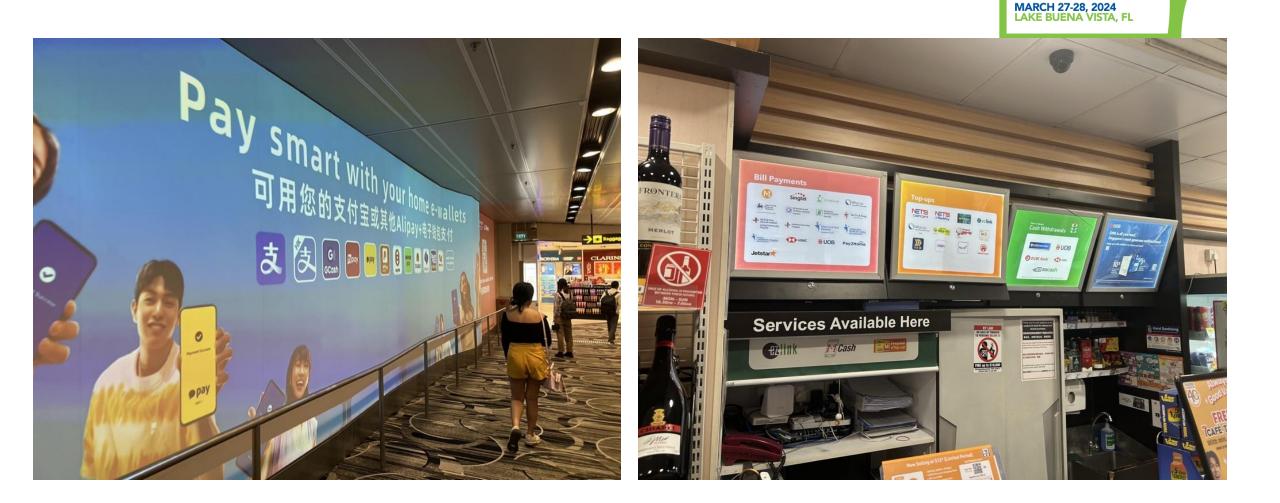


#### PayNow: Help Small Business POSs Avoid Cash





#### Digital Payments Proliferate in an Environment of Choice and QR-codes



#### Affordability and extensive choice compel Singaporeans to eat out most of the time



# Durian: Tree fruit that tastes like custard or Cheesecake, but smells like sweat socks



#### 'Hawker' Food Courts Require Ease and Speed of Checkout



SPRING MEMBER MEETING 2024 MARCH 27-28, 2024 LAKE BUENA VISTA, FL

#### Hawker Food is High Quality, and Features Choice and Convenience





# QR Codes also Enable Rewards, and a Ubiquitous Form of Food subsidies



### Compare this to EBT, WIC, SNAP....



Calling hawkers and heartland merchants!

#### Nestia e-wallet from China Union Pay Spans Many Payment Modes and Countries



How to use Nestia Wallet to make a QR payment

----- 0:01 / 0:51

📼 🕐 l

#### Bottomline: Chinese Dumplings in Chili Oil are to Die for in Singapore Hawker Malls...



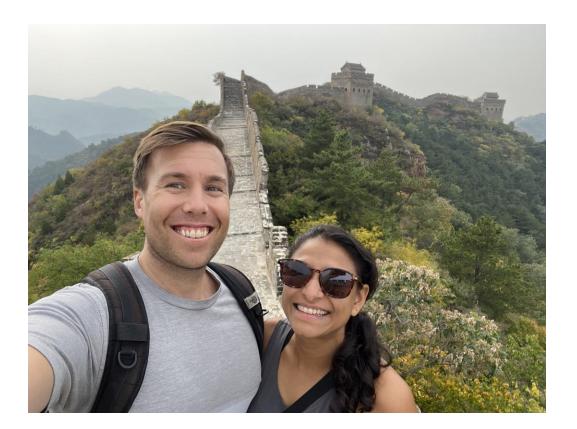




MARCH 27-28, 2024 LAKE BUENA VISTA, FL

### So, It's onto China: Ground Zero for QR Code Payments



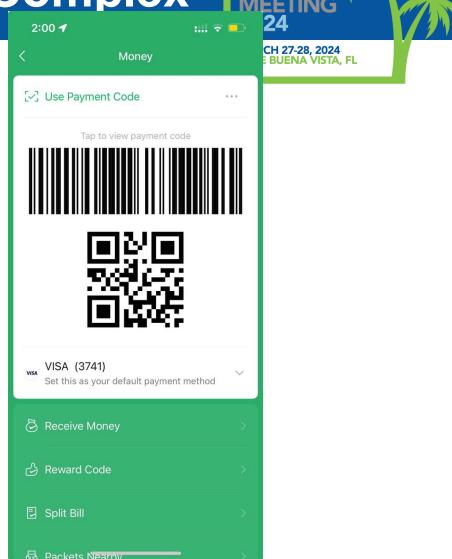




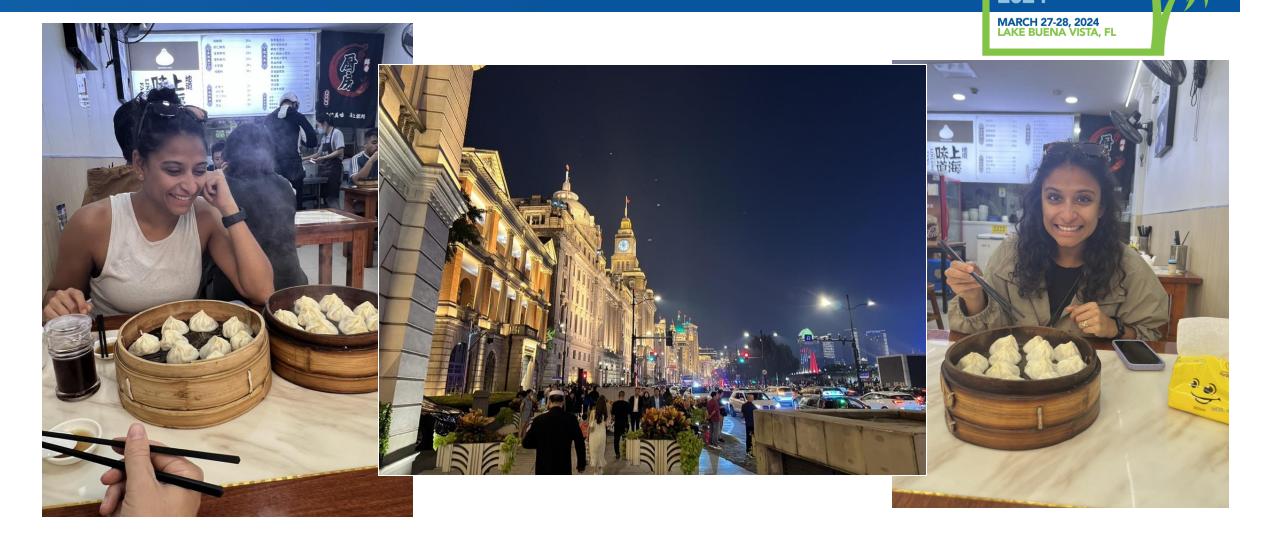
QR Code Stats: 10 bil. mobile devices; 94+% of mobile payments; 85% of all transactions (\$2.7 tril.); 2.2 bil. users

## QR Codes Produce 80+% of Consumer Payments—but Use in Travel is Complex

- WeChat Pay (1.3 bil. users) operates as a social Media super-app where payments are made with Chinese bank accounts; foreigners can enroll foreign credit cards with extensive ID checks
- AliPay (655 mil. users) operate with separate 'ticketing' for each major city; payment at merchants in specific cities are unified through local QR Code 'tickets'
- For travelers, PayPal is available in some locations in a number of cities; and credit cards are *de rigueur* at hotels

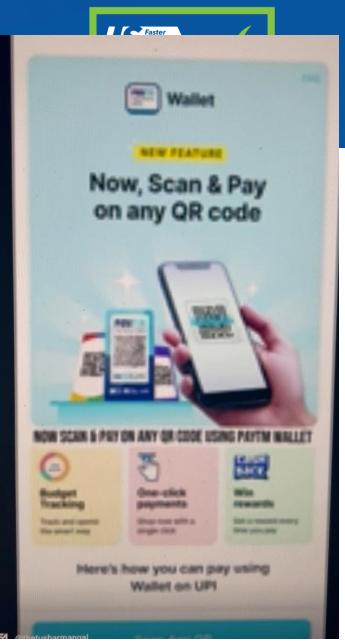


#### Nonetheless, Shanghai Turns Out to Have the Very Best Chinese Dumplings



#### India: UPI is a National Infrastructure Supporting Virtual Payment Addresses





#### Paytm: PayPal-like Leader in India, But Still Needs Bank Partners



The Reserve Bank of India on January 31 ordered Paytm Payments Bank which isn't controlled by Paytm but which processes much of its payments and financial services — to halt much of its business. Though Paytm has quickly pulled together other bank partnerships to stay in business, the regulator's move triggered a sharp slide in its stock and hit customer sentiment. Shares in Paytm are down almost 50% since late January.

Faster Payments Council

MARCH 27-28, 2024 LAKE BUENA VISTA, FL

Google's GPay and Walmart Inc's PhonePe have emerged as the biggest winners in India's UPI market, post the ban on Paytm Payments Bank by the Reserve Bank of India earlier this year. According to the latest data from the National Payments Council of India (NPCI), the UPI services offered by these two companies are rapidly gaining customers from India's Paytm.

# Google Pay (and Walmart) are All-in, with Security a Big Part of the Pitch

2024 VISTA, FL



#### Money made simple, by Google

#### **Consumer Education Effort is Huge**





#### **Merchant Acceptance is Widely Touted**

YouTube · Google India · Oct 21, 2022



8, 2024 VISTA, FL

Faster Payments Council

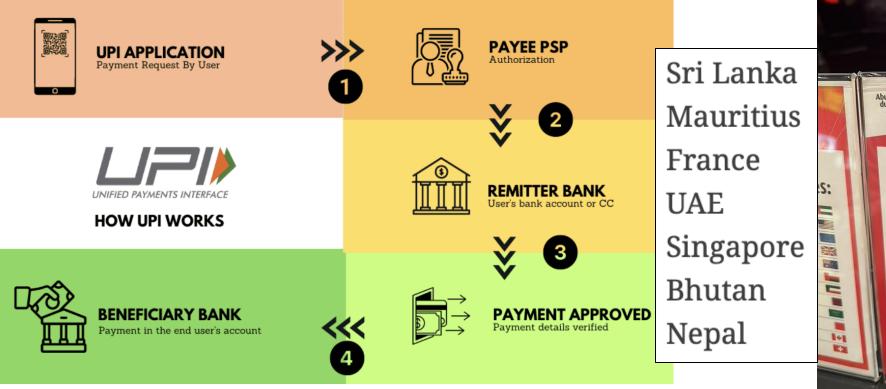
MEMBER

### **UPI Platform Available to Any Country That Wants to Jumpstart Faster Payments**



Faster Payments Council

MEMBER





### Korea: Presents A Contrast, as ATMs Drive Payment Choices for Cash







#### Partly Because Food Venues Cater to Western Travelers Where









## Payment Acceptance Can Be Limited— Fostering A QR Code Based Travel Card





#### **Tmoney Only for Foreigners**

We would like to introduce Tmoney for Foreign Tourists.

티머니	엠패스(기간권)	Tmoney	Mpass(Daily Pass)	
KOREA TOUR CARD AmazingPay Tmoney				Alipay Tmoney
AmazingPay Tmoney				
AMAZING PAY			lf you would like to take a airport limo, don't forget to get AmazingPay Tmoney to enjoy 10% fare discount.	

#### Indonesia: a Land of 300+ eWallets, Linked with Singapore's PayNow



Faster Payments Council



Link Aia! S ShopeePay OVO gopay DANA **PAYMENT METHODS** 

A2A

BNPL

1% **| 1%** Pre-pay 1% <1%

3%

3%

redivo

Sopaylater BI Fast

#### **Cross-Border Acceptance, and POS Reconciliation Happens at Checkout**

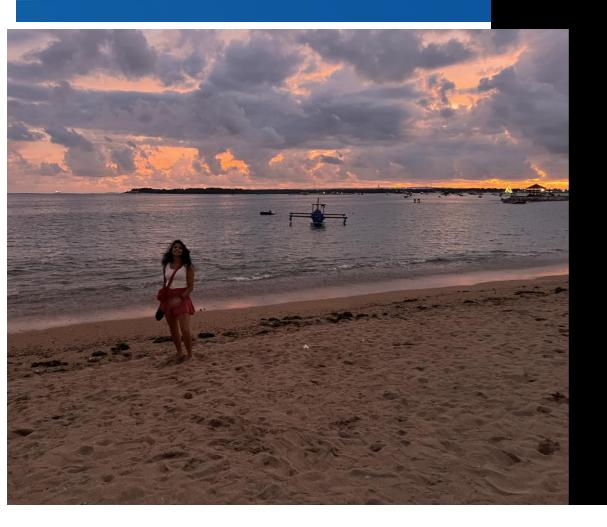






## **Bottomline: QR Codes = Complete POS**

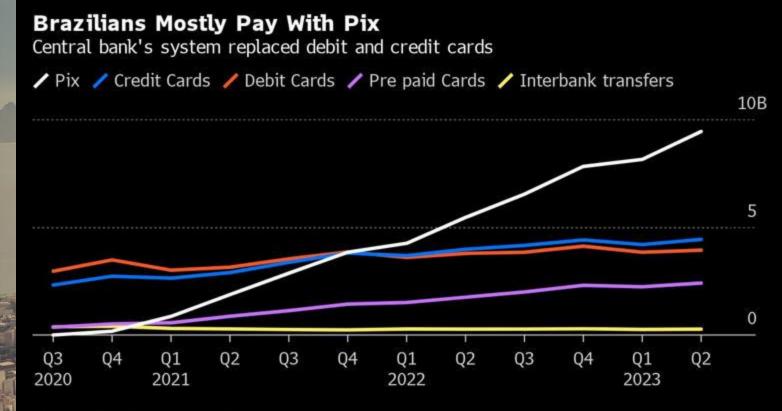






## High Receptance and Usage in Brazil





Source: Brazil central bank Note: Total number of payments

Bloomberg













## **Usage anywhere and everywhere!**

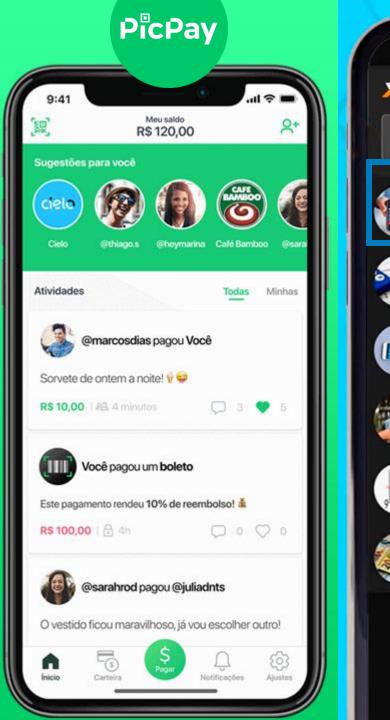


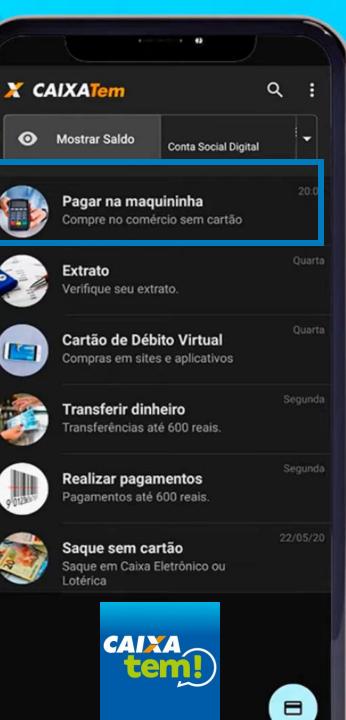
### Belém, Pará, Brazil

Belém, Pará, Brazil

## Niterói, Rio de Janeiro, Brazil









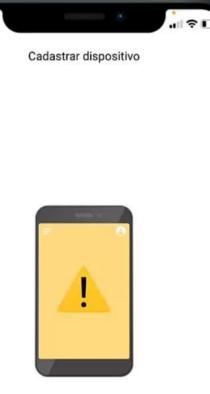


# QR Codes on signs, POS, ERPs, paper...









7 42

#### Cadastre este dispositivo para usar essa função

-

Deseja cadastrar este dispositivo para fazer transferências e pagamentos com maior segurança em sua conta Ton?

Cadastrar dispositivo

## In Restaurants





Outback Steakhouse is an American chain of Australian-themed casual dining restaurants, serving American cuisine, based in Tampa, Florida. The chain has over 1,000 locations in 23 countries throughout North America, South America, Asia, and Australia.



# In Supermarkets – High volume retail







## In Movies – Services







## (Literally) inside an Uber ride! – Services (and small retail)









## "Flanelinha" – Services

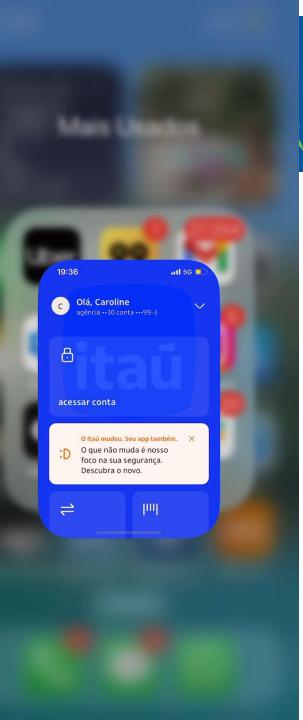




# Church!?!







# Cross Border – Argentina, Uruguay and Paraguay

MARCH 27-28, 2024 LAKE BUENA VISTA, FL



## Brazil's Wildly Popular Instant-Payment System Is Going Global

Story by Maria Eloisa Capurro • 1d

## [...]

But Pix is already spreading to countries that receive a large number of Brazilian travelers. In neighboring Argentina and Uruguay, some fintechs and regional banks are allowing Brazilian tourists to pay restaurant and hotel bills with the system.

## [...]

Brazilians pay in reais through a QR code linked to a digital wallet or a payment processor, while businesses receive their money instantly in domestic currency, US dollars or a stable coin.





## PARAGUAY

# URUGUAY



## Usage anywhere and everywhere!







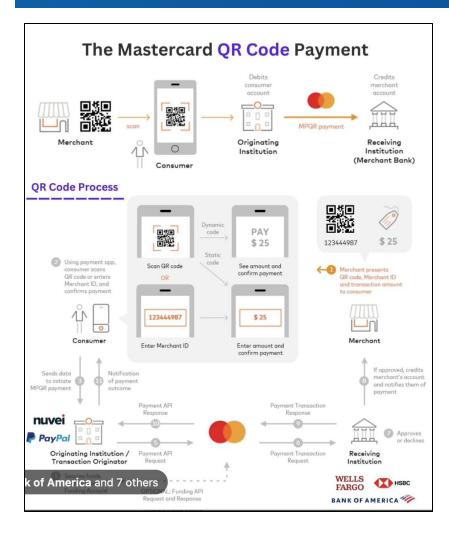
# Questions?

# So What? Choice Abounds...

- Open interaction and integration at POS for both merchant and consumer reconciliation
- Leverages ubiquity of Mobile Phones
- Banks and non-banks can play together
- Eases merchant lift to obtain choices in how to get paid (including local e-wallets)
- Ease of use and convenience for consumers
- Availability of many ways consumers can pay, including while traveling
- Low fraud (except scams, of course) and low cost
- Manifests promise and efficiency of digital transacting



# **QR Code Payments Coming to a Store Near You?...Soon?**





### Fiserv Partners with PayPal for QR Code Payments

IN THIS ARTICLE

Faster Payments Council

MARCH 27-28, 2024 LAKE BUENA VISTA, FL

Fiserv, the second largest acquirer of card payments in the U.S., will offer merchants using its Clover POS terminals and APIbased Carat omnichannel commerce engine the opportunity to accept payments at the point of safe from PayPal and Venmo apps in smartphones.

erv. Ҏ PayPal

More than a million Clover devices have been deployed since 2013, over 90% in the U.S. Most are at local small businesses. Total annualized purchase volume handled by Clover terminals exceeds \$140 billion.

Carat was introduced in November 2020. Large and multinational merchants that use Carat will connect to Fiserv to facilitate QR code payments either directly or through connections established by their POS terminal provider.

Fiserv counts 9 of the top 15 quick-service restaurants in the U.S. as Carat customers.



PayPal and Fiserv started working on the QR code partnership 18 months ago. Fiserv will handle all PayPal and Venmo merchant settlement functions, exception item management and fraud protection. Clover merchants will receive reporting on PayPal and Venmo payments in a consolidated statement with card transactions. Merchants do not need to make any changes to their POS systems because Fiserv manages all Clover devices.

Fiserv merchant customers provide small business, regional and national chain store coverage PayPal looked for to introduce PayPal and Venmo wallet payments for goods and services at the point of sale.

A phased rollout of PayPal and Venmo payments will begin with Clover merchants by the end of June 2021. Full rollout is expected to be completed by the first quarter of 2022. PayPal and Venmo QR code payments will be available at Carat merchants later this year.

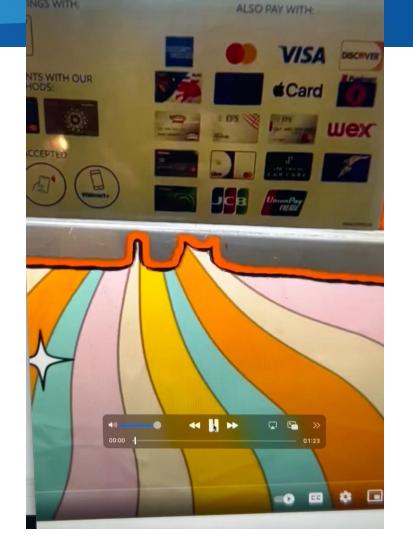
PayPal and Fiserv have been partners for years. When Fiserv purchased First Data in 2019, it gained merchant acquiring business for PayPal transactions in several countries. The companies also work together on bill payments. Later this year, they will begin work on cross-border push payments.

INTERVIEWED FOR THIS ARTICLE Nandan Sheth is Head of Carat and Digital Commerce at Fiserv in Atlanta, Georgia, nandan.sheth@fiserv.com, www.fiserv.com.

Prior issues: 1189, 1174, 1145, 1128, 1126, 1124, 1119, 1111, 1109, 1066, 1030, 1029

www.nilsonreport.com NILSON REPORT 11

## U.S. Starting to Look Like Singapore (at the Pump)?





Faster Payments Council

2024

IEMBER

ETING